



## GUIDE FOR AUTHORS

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### INTRODUCTION

*Reumatología Clínica* ([www.reumatologiaclinica.org](http://www.reumatologiaclinica.org)) is a bimonthly peer review journal focused in clinical and epidemiological studies in rheumatology and related fields. Published in Spanish, it also has an on-line English version. The magazine may consider and publish articles in English. Studies published in this journal are especially focused on Spanish and Latin American populations, including Mexico.

The journal includes, in addition to material described below, Continuing Medical Education articles and Consensus Statements. Other sections (Editorials, Reviews, and Special Articles) which are usually commissioned by the Editorial Committee. Authors wishing to collaborate spontaneously in any of these sections must first consult the associate editor of the magazine. Also, the magazine will publish Consensus Conferences regarding the diagnosis or treatment of diseases, provided they are promoted by official health authorities or by national or international scientific societies. It is very important to comply with the maximum length for every type of article: 1,500 words for Editorials and 6,000 words for Reviews, Special Articles and Consensus. Complementary research documentation as supplementary material is welcome.

All pages of the manuscript, including those containing references, tables, and figure captions must be presented with double spacing, using a 12 point letter type and with margins of between 2 and 2.5 centimetres. All the pages must be numbered consecutively, including references, tables, and figure captions. The acronyms used in the manuscript should appear in [this list](#).

### Types of article

**Originals** Research work about etiology, physiopathology, pathological anatomy, epidemiology, clinical presentation, diagnosis, prognosis, and treatment. Recommended designs include cross-sectional surveys, case studies and controls, cohort studies, and controlled trials. Maximum recommended length: 3000 words and up to 6 figures, 6 tables and 30 bibliographical references. It is advisable for the number of authors to be no more than 6. For controlled clinical trials, CONSORT regulations must be followed ([http:// www.consort-statement.org/](http://www.consort-statement.org/)).

**Short Originals** Works which can be published in a shorter and faster way (series with a low number of observations, research works with a very specific aim and results, descriptive epidemiological studies, among others), will be considered in this section. Maximum length of 1500 words, up to 15 bibliographical references, and no more than 2 tables or figures and 6 authors. Each work must be structured as an original article.

**Case Reports** 1 or more clinical cases (short series of cases) of exceptional observation, which make an important contribution to knowledge about the physiopathology or other aspects of the

process. They must consist of: Abstract, Introduction, Clinical Observation, Discussion, and Conclusions. Maximum length of 600 words, up to 1 figure and 1 table, and no more than 6 authors and 10 bibliographical references.

**Clinical Pathology Lecture Series** Clinical cases in the form of clinical pathology discussions, selected for their clinical relevance and their interest in the differential diagnosis process. Cases presented in Clinical Pathology Sessions may be sent. Maximum length: 6.000 words. Sections: 1. Presentation of the case(s), written by the presenter: 4 pages maximum. X-rays and other image techniques (up to a maximum of 3) necessary for the illustration of the discussion may be presented. 2) Differential diagnosis written by the discussor of the case: 6 pages maximum. 3. Clinical diagnosis by the discussor. 4. Result written by the presenter, with pathological anatomy discussion if appropriate (1 page maximum). 5. Observations and final result by the presenter (2 pages maximum). 6. References: maximum of 20 referred to by the discussor and 10 by the presenter, included in the text.

**Letters to the Editor** Preference is given to those letters which make reference to works published the previous month and those which offer opinions, observations or experiences whose characteristics enable them to be summed up in a short text. Maximum length of 600 words, 1 figure or 1 table, 10 bibliographical references and 4 authors. The letter shall begin with the following phrase: "Mr Editor" and shall continue with a short introduction, description of the material and methods, presentation of results, and discussion, but without separating or heading the different sections.

**Clinical Rheumatology in Images** Images of any type (ectoscopic, endoscopic, radiological, microbiological, pathological anatomy) which are highly demonstrative and which in themselves contain a didactic message will be published in this section. Those which combine several different aspects of those mentioned will take preference. They must be accompanied by a text of fewer than 300 words, including presentation of the clinical case, diagnosis and progress, brief comment to discuss the findings observed, and a maximum of 10 bibliographical references and 4 authors. Whenever possible, the photograph should include graphic resources (arrows, asterisks).

### **Contact details for submission**

You can send your manuscript at <http://ees.elsevier.com/reumatolclin>

### **Language**

This journal is published in Spanish and in English language.

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All necessary files have been uploaded:

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- Include keywords
- All figures (include relevant captions)
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- Ensure all figure and table citations in the text match the files provided
- Indicate clearly if color should be used for any figures in print

*Graphical Abstracts / Highlights files* (where applicable)

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Further considerations

- Manuscript has been 'spell checked' and 'grammar checked'
- All references mentioned in the Reference List are cited in the text, and vice versa
- **Permission has been obtained for use of copyrighted material from other sources (including the Internet)**
- A competing interests statement is provided, even if the authors have no competing interests to declare
- Journal policies detailed in this guide have been reviewed
- Referee suggestions and contact details provided, based on journal requirements

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All authors must disclose any financial and personal relationships with other people or organizations that could inappropriately influence (bias) their work. Examples of potential competing interests include employment, consultancies, stock ownership, honoraria, paid expert testimony, patent applications/registrations, and grants or other funding.

Authors must disclose any interests in two places: 1. A summary declaration of interest

statement in the title page file (if double-blind) or the manuscript file (if single-blind). If there are no interests to declare then please state this: 'Declarations of interest: none'. This summary statement will be ultimately published if the article is accepted. 2. Detailed disclosures as part of a separate Declaration of Interest form, which forms part of the journal's official records. It is important for potential interests to be declared in both places and that the information matches. [More information](#).

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### **Authorship**

All authors should have made substantial contributions to all of the following: (1) the conception and design of the study, or acquisition of data, or analysis and interpretation of data, (2) drafting the article or revising it critically for important intellectual content, (3) final approval of the version to be submitted.

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Authors are expected to consider carefully the list and order of authors **before** submitting their manuscript and provide the definitive list of authors at the time of the original submission. Any addition, deletion or rearrangement of author names in the authorship list should be made only **before** the manuscript has been accepted and only if approved by the journal Editor. To request such a change, the Editor must receive the following from the **corresponding author**: (a) the reason for the change in author list and (b) written confirmation (e-mail, letter) from all authors that they agree with the addition, removal or rearrangement. In the case of addition or removal of authors, this includes confirmation from the author being added or removed.

Only in exceptional circumstances will the Editor consider the addition, deletion or rearrangement of authors **after** the manuscript has been accepted. While the Editor considers the request, publication of the manuscript will be suspended. If the manuscript has already been published in an online issue, any requests approved by the Editor will result in a corrigendum.

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In line with the position of the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors, the journal will not consider results posted in the same clinical trials registry in which primary registration resides to be prior publication if the results posted are presented in the form of a brief structured (less than 500 words) abstract or table. However, divulging results in other circumstances (e.g., investors' meetings) is discouraged and may jeopardise consideration of the manuscript. Authors should fully disclose all posting in registries of results of the same or closely related work.

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Randomized controlled trials should be presented according to the CONSORT guidelines. At manuscript submission, authors must provide the CONSORT checklist accompanied by a flow diagram that illustrates the progress of patients through the trial, including recruitment, enrollment, randomization, withdrawal and completion, and a detailed description of the randomization procedure. The [CONSORT checklist and template flow diagram](#) are available online.

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Registration in a public trials registry is a condition for publication of clinical trials in this journal in accordance with [International Committee of Medical Journal Editors](#) recommendations. Trials must register at or before the onset of patient enrolment. The clinical trial registration number should be included at the end of the abstract of the article. A clinical trial is defined as any research study that prospectively assigns human participants or groups of humans to one or more health-related interventions to evaluate the effects of health outcomes. Health-related interventions include any intervention used to modify a biomedical or health-related outcome (for example drugs, surgical procedures, devices, behavioural treatments, dietary interventions, and process-of-care changes). Health outcomes include any biomedical or health-related measures obtained in patients or participants, including pharmacokinetic measures and adverse events. Purely observational studies (those in which the assignment of the medical intervention is not at the discretion of the investigator) will not require registration.

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To avoid unnecessary errors you are strongly advised to use the 'spell-check' and 'grammar-check' functions of your word processor.

### **Article structure**

#### *Subdivision - unnumbered sections*

Divide your article into clearly defined sections. Each subsection is given a brief heading. Each heading should appear on its own separate line. Subsections should be used as much as possible when cross-referencing text: refer to the subsection by heading as opposed to simply 'the text'.

#### *Introduction*

State the objectives of the work and provide an adequate background, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results.

#### *Material and methods*

Provide sufficient details to allow the work to be reproduced by an independent researcher. Methods that are already published should be summarized, and indicated by a reference. If quoting directly from a previously published method, use quotation marks and also cite the source. Any modifications to existing methods should also be described.

#### *Results*

Results should be clear and concise.



## *Discussion*

This should explore the significance of the results of the work, not repeat them. A combined Results and Discussion section is often appropriate. Avoid extensive citations and discussion of published literature.

## *Conclusions*

The main conclusions of the study may be presented in a short Conclusions section, which may stand alone or form a subsection of a Discussion or Results and Discussion section.

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## **Structured abstract**

A structured abstract, by means of appropriate headings, should provide the context or background for the research and should state its purpose, basic procedures (selection of study subjects or laboratory animals, observational and analytical methods), main findings (giving specific effect sizes and their statistical significance, if possible), and principal conclusions. It should emphasize new and important aspects of the study or observations.

The headings will consist of: «Introduction and Objectives», «Patients or Materials and Methods», «Results» y «Discussion and Conclusions».

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Immediately after the abstract, provide a maximum of 6 keywords, using British spelling and avoiding general and plural terms and multiple concepts (avoid, for example, 'and', 'of'). Be sparing with abbreviations: only abbreviations firmly established in the field may be eligible. These keywords will be used for indexing purposes.

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Define abbreviations that are not standard in this field in a footnote to be placed on the first page of the article. Such abbreviations that are unavoidable in the abstract must be defined at their first mention there, as well as in the footnote. Ensure consistency of abbreviations throughout the article.

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Collate acknowledgements in a separate section at the end of the article before the references and do not, therefore, include them on the title page, as a footnote to the title or otherwise. List here those individuals who provided help during the research (e.g., providing language help, writing assistance or proof reading the article, etc.).

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Funding: This work was supported by the National Institutes of Health [grant numbers xxxx, yyyy]; the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, Seattle, WA [grant number zzzz]; and the United States Institutes of Peace [grant number aaaa].

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*Examples:*

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1. Van der Geer J, Hanraads JA, Lupton RA. The art of writing a scientific article. *J Sci Commun* 2010;**163**:51-9. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.Sc.2010.00372>.

Reference to a journal publication with an article number:

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