

Potential conflicts of interests of Anales de Pediatría editors

Josep Vicent Balaguer Martínez, Primary Care paediatrician at the CAP Sant Ildefons in Cornellà de Llobregat (Barcelona). He declares that in the last 5 years he has received sporadic payments for his collaboration as a teacher from the Spanish Association of Primary Care Paediatrics (AEPap), from the Complutense University for his participation in the AEPap-UCM master's degree in Primary Care Paediatrics and from the Catalan Council of Continuing Education of the Health Professions for his work as an evaluator. He declares that he has not received any payment or support from any private company in the pharmaceutical or food industry.

Almudena Alonso Ojembarrena, neonatologist paediatrician. In the past 5 years, she declares:

- 1) Having received financial remuneration for delivering lectures from the company Chiesi Spain.
- 2) Having received external funding for registration at congresses or courses from Chiesi Spain and Ordesa.
- 3) Having received occasional payments from certain institutions (Fundación Instituto de Investigación Sanitaria, Hospital Universitario Ramón y Cajal of Madrid) for delivering training courses, mainly in the field of neonatal lung ultrasound.
- 4) Having received funding from the Instituto de Salud Carlos III to carry out a research project from 2022 to 2026.
- 5) Having received research grants from the Sociedad de Pediatría de Andalucía Occidental y Extremadura, the Spanish Society of Neonatology, and the European Society of Neonatal and Paediatric Intensive Care.

M^a Mercedes Bueno Campaña, paediatrician, is head of the Paediatrics and Neonatology Unit at the Hospital Universitario Fundación Alcorcón. In the last 5 years she has received funding for the development of a research study by the company Thermofisher / Brahms, a company that has never received or analysed the results obtained, nor has she participated in the design of the study, collection, analysis and interpretation of the data, or writing of the published scientific article. It has not received any funding for conference attendance. She has received sporadic payments as remuneration for different activities, mainly teaching, from the Grupo Madrileño de Cuidados Intensivos, DRK Edition SL, Grupo de RCP de la Zona Sur, Fundación Clínica Universitaria. Scholarship from the "HOPE exchange programme for hospital and healthcare professionals", for a management training stay in Finland in 2019. Funding for research studies by scientific societies (ESPID, SEUP).

David González Jiménez, paediatrician, PhD in Medicine from the University of Oviedo and Area Specialist Consultant in the Clinical Management Unit of Paediatrics at the Hospital Universitario Central de Asturias in Oviedo. He is a member of the Nutrition and Breastfeeding Committee of the Spanish Association of Paediatrics. In the past 5 years, he declares having received financial remuneration for delivering lectures or financial support for travel, accommodation, and registration fees to deliver and attend courses, conferences, and scientific talks related to paediatrics, in accordance with the Farmindustria Code of Good Practice, from the companies Nestlé Health Science, Nutricia, Abbott Laboratories, Vertex Pharmaceuticals, and Rendon Europe. He has also received payments for his participation as a lecturer in courses organized by the Spanish Society of Paediatric Gastroenterology, Hepatology and Nutrition, and he

participates as a collaborating investigator at his center in a multicenter observational study promoted by Nestlé Health Science.

M^a Salomé Albi Rodríguez, Area Specialist Consultant in the Department of Paediatrics, Paediatric Pulmonology, at Hospital Universitario 12 de Octubre. She is a member of the Evidence-Based Paediatrics Committee of the Spanish Association of Paediatrics. She is co-editor of the journal *Evidencias en Pediatría* of the Spanish Association of Paediatrics and the Spanish Association of Primary Care Paediatrics. In the past 5 years, she declares having received financial support for travel, accommodation, and registration fees to attend courses, conferences, and scientific talks related to paediatrics, specifically paediatric pulmonology, in accordance with the Farmaindustria Code of Good Practice, from the companies AstraZeneca, Sanofi, GlaxoSmithKline, and Alter. She has received funding from the Biomedical Research Foundation of Hospital Universitario 12 de Octubre as a collaborator in research projects in 2023 and 2024, as well as payments for her participation as a lecturer in a master's program at TECH Technological University.

Situations in which editors of *Anales de Pediatría* are to be recused from making decisions:

- He/ She is the author of a manuscript sent to the journal.
- He/ She is collaborator in a research project related to the article.
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- The editor considers that his/her decisions may not be objective for financial, intellectual or personal reasons.
- In doubting situations, or when several editors may have conflicts of interests, the editorial team analyses the manuscript and decides which editor is the most appropriate for the editorial process.