GUIDE FOR AUTHORS

INTRODUCTION

Archivos de Bronconeumología publishes original studies whose content is based upon results dealing with several aspects of respiratory diseases such as epidemiology, pathophysiology, clinics, surgery and basic investigation. Other types of articles such as reviews, editorials, special articles, scientific letters and letters to the Editor are also published in the Journal. It is a monthly Journal that publishes a total of 12 issues, which contain these types of articles to different extents. All manuscripts are sent to peer-review and handled by the Editor or an Associate Editor from the team. The Journal is published both in Spanish and English. Therefore, the submission of manuscripts written in either Spanish or English is welcome. Translators working for the Journal are in charge of the corresponding translations. Access to any published article, in either language, is possible through the Journal web page as well as from Pubmed, Science Direct, and other international databases. Furthermore, the Journal is also present in Twitter and Facebook. The Journal expresses the voice of several scientific societies such as the Spanish Respiratory Society of Pneumology and Thoracic Surgery (SEPAR), the Latin American Thoracic Society (ALAT), and the Iberian American Association of Thoracic Surgery (AICT). The journal is indexed at Science Citation Index Expanded, Medline/Pubmed and SCOPUS.

Types of article

Original articles

These will be original studies that offer novel information, of very broad interest to national and international scientific communities, whose specific data have not been published in any other journal. The studies will always be prospective and will show the results of research projects or the study design of projects that are still under way. All the information contained in the submitted articles will have to be original, and manuscripts reporting results previously reproduced in other journals will not be accepted for publication in Archivos de Bronconeumología. In the cover letter (see below), the original nature of the manuscript contents, which will be the authors’s responsibility, will be made explicitly clear. All the submitted manuscripts will always be peer-reviewed, and the final decision will be made on the basis of the comments from the expert reviewers and the Editors. When writing the articles, authors are advised to use the international guidelines for the report of health-related research results:

Clinical trials: CONSORT (http://www.consort-statement.org/). Besides, all trials must be registered in one of the international databases, and the number of the corresponding registry will always be indicated.

Observational studies: STROBE (http://www.strobe-statement.org/).

Articles involving diagnostic tests: STARD (http://www.stard-statement.org/).
Systematic reviews and metaanalysis: PRISMA (http://www.prismastatement.org/).

For other types of research studies, verify the corresponding guidelines in the initiative EQUATOR (http://www.equator-network.org/).

Articles will have a maximum length of 3,000 words. If this length is exceeded, proper justification will be given by the authors in the cover letter. A maximum of 6 figures and 6 tables will be accepted. A maximum of 40 bibliographical references can be included. Although the number of authors will not be limited, they must have made a significant contribution to the manuscript results and writing. In the cover letter, in a totally independent document, the specific contribution of each author will always be specified.

In the revised version by the authors, a graphical/visual abstract will have to be included compulsorily in the revised manuscript version, which will be published along with the manuscript. See below specific instructions to elaborate the graphical/visual abstract.

Editorials

These will be articles written by authors who are experts on a given subject. In articles of this type, authors will express an opinion or position about the topic in question, on the basis of scientific evidence, with regard to a specific and relevant aspect which is novel or controversial. Short reviews on a given topic will not be accepted, but articles that reflect the scientific opinion of an author who is an expert on the subject concerned. Editorials can be comments on articles published in the same issue of the journal, on an article previously published, or on other aspects of general interest to the scientific community that are not reflected in any other type of articles of the Journal. The editorials will be explicitly commissioned by the Editorial Committee of Archivos de Bronconeumología. In exceptional cases, the Committee may consider the acceptance of unsolicited editorials, on novel or controversial topics, submitted by authors with experience and publications in the topic in question. Editorials will always be peer-reviewed, and the final decision will be made on the basis of the comments from the expert reviewers and the Editors. Articles should never exceed 1,000 words, with no abstract, graphs or tables. A maximum of 3 authors and 15 references will be allowed.

Reviews

These will be articles in which a topic of interest will be reviewed on the basis of an up-to-date and objective view extracted from the most relevant and recent publications dealing with the subject in question. The authors will not have to give their own view/opinion about the topic in question, but they will have to provide a summary of the state-of-the-art in an organized, structured, and adequate manner. As a rule, reviews will be commissioned by the Editors of Archivos de Bronconeumología to expert authors, who have experience and publications in the subject under review. Occasionally, the Journal may accept unsolicited reviews by the authors. Authors wishing to submit a review should always contact the Editor first. The Editorial Committee will decide whether the authors meet the criteria required for the submission of articles of this kind, on the basis of both their publication record, especially of original articles, and the interest of the suggested topic. Review articles will always be peer reviewed, and the final decision will be made on the basis of the comments from the expert reviewers and the Editors. Reviews will have a maximum length of 3,000 words. The article will include a 250 word abstract, which will not be structured, and will have a maximum of 6 figures or tables. The number of authors will be limited to three, except where adequate justification is provided. There is no limit to the number of references.
**Special articles**

These will be review articles commissioned by the Editorial committee of the Journal. As a rule, these articles will deal with issues of particular relevance for the scientific community, institutional documents issued by the scientific societies for whom Archivos de Bronconeumología expresses their voice (especially in the case of guidelines, statements, and consensus reports), as well as the description of new techniques or diagnostic or therapeutic procedures. Special articles will always be peer-reviewed, and the final decision will be made on the basis of the comments from the expert reviewers and the Editors. The instructions with regard to the length and presentation format will be the same as those that apply to the review articles, as described in the previous section, except for the abstract, which will be unstructured and of 150 words. In some specific cases, authors may request the modification of the established limits, specifically and particularly in the guidelines, statements, and consensus reports. In the case of the guidelines, the GRADE recommendations must always be followed in order to define the force of the recommendation: Guyatt G et al. *J Clin Epidemiol* 2011; 64: 383-94.

The section ¿SEPAR¿s voice¿ will express the positioning of SEPAR, through guidelines, statements, and consensus reports in the Journal. Lastly, in the case of institutional documents of the society, confirmation of the final approval of the corresponding scientific committee (SEPAR) will always be uploaded in the submission, as well as that of other societies that may also be involved in the consensus report. In the journal, the title, authors, affiliations and unstructured abstract in Spanish and English of a maximum of 250 words will be published in a single page, and as an additional material the full content will be published without restrictions in the total number of words or references or in the number of figures or tables.

**Letters to the Editor**

Two different types of letters are defined.

**Letter to the Editor:** These articles will be addressed to the Editor, and comments in favor or against articles recently published in the Journal will be argued. On other occasions, it will be possible to comment on results published in other respiratory journals. Letters to the Editor will always be peer reviewed, and the final decision will be made on the basis of the comments from the expert reviewers and the Editors. The maximum length of such a text will be 500 words, and a total of one table or one figure will be accepted. Information that may potentially reveal the identity of the patient must not be included in either the text or the images. A maximum length of 500 words, together with a maximum of 1 figure or 1 table will be accepted. A maximum of five references will be accepted.

**Scientific letter:** They will also be addressed to the Editor and will contain information on clinical observations from patients, experiences or results that cannot be published as an original article but which warrant disclosure to the scientific community in the form of a Letter to the Editor. Letters to the Editor will always be peer-reviewed, and the final decision will be made on the basis of the comments from the expert reviewers and the Editors. The maximum length of such a text will be 1,000 words, and a total of one table or one figure will be accepted. Information that may potentially reveal the identity of the patient must not be included in either the text or the images. A maximum of fifteen references will be accepted.
Clinical images

This section will consist of the publication of an endoscopic or pathological image or video clip, of special singularity as a result of the unusual clinical presentation of the underlying disease or diagnosis. The clinical image or video clip will be accompanied by a brief text (no longer than 200 words) about the main clinical features and diagnosis of the patient. A maximum of two (2) references will be allowed as support to the text. The video clip will always be submitted in an .mp4 format and will not exceed 150 megabytes size. The number of authors will not exceed three (3) for this type of publication.

Other sections

The Journal may include other sections whose articles will be commissioned by the Editors to renowned national and international authors who are experts on a given subject. The submission of unsolicited manuscripts by expert authors may also be considered by the Editors. However, authors interested in submitting an article of this kind will always have to send a request to the Editors of the Journal beforehand. The Editors will decide whether the eventual acceptance of the article will be of interest to Archivos de Bronconeumologia. The Editorial Committee will decide whether the authors meet the criteria to submit this type of manuscripts regarding their publication record of original articles in the topic in question. The instructions to authors for this type of articles will be specifically established by the Editors in each case. This type of articles will always be peer-reviewed, and the final decision will be made on the basis of the comments from the expert reviewers and the Editors.

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Authors should include a statement in the manuscript that informed consent was obtained for experimentation with human subjects. The privacy rights of human subjects must always be observed.

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**Reporting clinical trials**
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State the objectives of the work and provide an adequate background, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results.

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If there is more than one appendix, they should be identified as A, B, etc. Formulae and equations in appendices should be given separate numbering: Eq. (A.1), Eq. (A.2), etc.; in a subsequent appendix, Eq. (B.1) and so on. Similarly for tables and figures: Table A.1; Fig. A.1, etc.

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